Voicing the needs of families affected by imprisonment

Supporting Prisoners’ Families

What can Health Professionals do?
Imprisonment can be a traumatic experience for families, and its impact is often significant and enduring. Families can feel punished and stigmatised and find it difficult speaking to relatives and friends about it. Families are often not given the information they need to cope and make sense of their situation and, as a result, they can feel unrecognised, unsupported, and disempowered.

This booklet offers information and guidance to health professionals including GPs, midwives, health visitors, school nurses, community nurses, occupational therapists and the many others who work in the health field so they can better support prisoners’ families and children. They may be aware of the issues some of their families face but not sure of the support available to either the family or to them as professionals.
Key Facts

• An estimated 27,000 children lose a parent to imprisonment each year.
• More children in Scotland each year experience a parent’s imprisonment than a parent’s divorce.
• Children of prisoners suffer from mental health problems up to three times the rate of their peers.
• Children of prisoners are at a high risk of not meeting the SHANARRI (Safe, Healthy, Achieving, Nurtured, Active, Respected, Responsible, and Included) outcomes.
• Children respond to a family member’s imprisonment in the same way as to a bereavement but without the social support to deal with this.
• There are 2½ times as many children of prisoners as there are children in care.
• Two-thirds of women in prison have dependent children.

“Our relationship and lifestyle went from being stable with good jobs and a nice home to being a total wreck”.

Families affected by imprisonment may be vulnerable to:

• Poverty
• Separation
• Health problems, including poor mental health
• Unemployment
• Isolation/breakdown of extended families
• Stigma

Families affected by imprisonment may face difficulties such as:

• Obtaining information
• Transport/accessing prison
• Managing emotions (shock, distress, stigma, loss, grief)
• Financial problems
• Unstable housing
• What to tell children and the impact on children (problems with behaviour, difficulties at school and with peers etc)
• Knowing where to go for help and support
• Accessing support
**Health professionals can:**

- ensure that all staff are aware of and trained in how to recognise and deal with issues around imprisonment;
- create a community that is aware and supportive of families affected by imprisonment;
- actively build positive relationships with families affected by imprisonment and help carers to access additional forms of support;
- provide information for children and families affected (posters, leaflets, helpline numbers);
- liaise with partner agencies (sharing information appropriately and sensitively whilst bearing in mind the family’s right to confidentiality);
- be aware of current policies that relate to the needs of prisoners’ families.

**Information and Support for Families**

- **Staff awareness:** Ensure that all health care staff are aware of how imprisonment can impact on families and where to access sources of information.
- **Posters and leaflets:** You can support the needs of prisoners’ families by prominently displaying up-to-date support and information, including Families Outside materials.
- **Prison Family Contact Officers:** Many prisoners’ families do not know where to go for help and support when they are worried about a family member. Health professionals can help by being aware of the role of Family Contact Officers, based in most Scottish prisons.
- **Wide range of support:** Make sure families are aware of the full range of services available to them including those that support families affected by substance misuse, domestic abuse, or physical or mental health problems.
- **Other agencies:** Discuss with family members if they are involved with any other agencies in the community: children’s centres, schools, Women’s Aid, and third sector organisations can all help to support families of prisoners.
The imprisoned family member may be your patient, or their family member may have expressed concerns to you about their relative. The delivery of health care in prisons is the responsibility of the NHS health board in which the prison is located, and the health services available in the prison should be the same as those offered within the community. Serious health concerns could be reported to a health care professional within the prison, who will take appropriate action.

The prison may also be involved in family work and support for parenting and relationships. A family may also ask you or your team for advice and information on alcohol or drug issues in preparation for their family member’s release from prison. You may have concerns about undisclosed domestic abuse and child protection that may have implications for the family when the prisoner is released. There may be additional issues for families of those convicted of a serious or sexual offence. Ensure you are aware of national and local support groups you can refer families to, or contact the Families Outside Helpline to find these.

familiesoutside.org.uk

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prison Health Centre Contacts</th>
<th>Main Establishment No</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aberdeen</td>
<td>01224 238330</td>
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<tr>
<td>Addiewell</td>
<td>ext 3056/3058</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barlinnie</td>
<td>0141 770 2053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle Huntly (Open Estate)</td>
<td>01738 622293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornton Vale</td>
<td>01786 832591</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dumfries</td>
<td>01387 274324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>0131 444 3052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenochil</td>
<td>01259 767308</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grampian*</td>
<td>01779 485098</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greenock</td>
<td>01475 883321</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inverness</td>
<td>01463 229068</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kilmarnock</td>
<td>01563 548900</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low Moss</td>
<td>0141 762 9691</td>
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<td>Perth</td>
<td>01738 622293</td>
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<td>Peterhead</td>
<td>01779479101</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polmont</td>
<td>01324 722234</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shotts</td>
<td>01501 824000</td>
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*HMP & YOI Grampian opens in March 2014 and will replace HMPs Aberdeen and Peterhead.
Families Outside can provide access to a wide range of reports and documents that address the impact of imprisonment on children and families. These can be downloaded from our website at www.familiesoutside.org.uk.

Health Professionals might also find the following publications of use:

- Perspectives of Children and Young People with a Parent in Prison (www.sccyp.gov.uk) SCCYP March 2010
- Hands On Scotland Toolkit (www.handsonscotland.co.uk) 2008
- Better Health, Better Lives (www.scotphn.net)
- National Parenting Strategy: Making a positive difference to children and young people through parenting (www.scotland.gov.uk) Scottish Government, October 2012

We can also provide CPD training to staff teams. Contact 0131 557 9800 for further details.

**National Support:**
- Families Outside Support & Information Helpline 0500 83 9383
- Breathing Space 0800 83 8587
- Parentline Scotland 0800 028 2233
- Carers Scotland 0808 808 7777
- Scottish Families Affected by Alcohol & Drugs 08580 101011
- Dementia Helpline 0808 808 3000
- Health in Mind 0131 225 8508
- SAMH 0800 917 3466
- Relationships Scotland 0845 119 2020
- Cruse 0845 600 2227
- NSPCC 24 hr Child Protection Confidential Helpline 0808 800 5000
- Assisted Prison Visits Unit (for financial assistance with travel to prisons) 0845 300 1423
- Women’s Aid 0808 2000 247
- (Freephone 24 hr National Domestic Violence Helpline) Stop It Now 0808 1000 900
- (a dedicated resource for adults concerned about the sexual abuse of children)

**Local Contacts:**
- Local Children & Families Social Work Departments – contact details can be found online or in the telephone directory
- NHS Inform 0800 22 44 88; www.nhsinform.co.uk
- NHS 24 0845 4 24 24 24
Families Outside Support & Information Helpline - 0500 83 93 83
Email: support@familiesoutside.org.uk
Text service: text Famout followed by your message to 60777

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